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#### Introduction

- Malware (Viruses, Spyware, etc)
- Netiquette
- E-mail and Passwords
- Instant Messaging and Chat Rooms
- Cyber Bullying/Net Predators
- Community Sites
- Hate Websites



# MALWARE

## **Types**

#### **Viruses**

Copies itself and infects a computer without permission or knowledge of the user.

#### **Worms**

→Spreads to other computers without a host



#### **Trojan Horses**

→ Appears harmless until executed. Does not insert code into other files

## How can you get Malware?

- Instant Messaging
- File sharing online downloads (Music, Videos, Programs)
- E-Mail attachments
- Clicking on infected websites

## How do you prevent viruses?

- ▶Install reputable antivirus software
  - Make sure it is regularly updated
  - Zonealarm or AVG Free
- If you do not know who a file is from, don't open it!
- Call that person. Make sure he/she sent it to you.

## Spyware and Adware

- Software that slows down your computer and steals information
- Spread just by visiting sites without proper protection
- Ad-Aware or Spybot Search & Destroy
- Free applications at ww.download.com

# Netiquette

## The Core Rules of Netiquette

- ▶ Rule 1: Treat others the way you would want to be treated.
- Unless you're using video, people you talk with online cannot see if you're kidding – they are real and have feelings like you do.









### Rules of Netiquette continued...

▶ Rule 2: Do not troll.

Trolling is posting false or offensive material in order to incite angry responses from others.









### Rules of Netiquette continued...

▶ Rule 3: Do not flame.
Flaming is deliberately insulting a specific person or group of people.
Just like you would not attack strangers in real life, you should not attack strangers online.





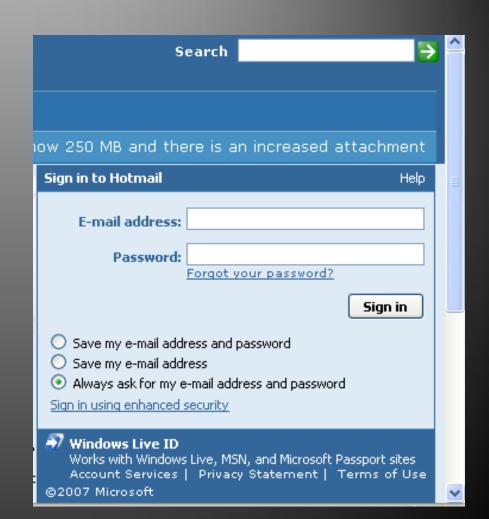
## Rules of Netiquette continued...

Rule 4: Respect Other People's Privacy It is illegal to post false information about a person. There can be unforeseen consequences that can impact them and you. Many jobs and scholarship committees use the Internet to search and learn more about a candidate.

# Email and Passwords

## Emails - Passwords

- Easy-to-rememberbut hard-to-guesspassword
- Change your email password often
- **→** LOGOUT
- Do NOT saveaccountinformation onpublic computers



## **Emails - Unwanted Messages**

- Ignore spam,offensive, orharassing email
- Do check your spam
   box once in a while
   for mistakenly
   blocked messages
- Do not give your email to unfamiliar sites

🔲 😭 Every Day with Rachael R.	Get Your FREE Issue of Rachael Ray's Mag	Арт 12
🔲 🏡 Hobbs, Judson	Fwd: Your Refinace Approval (2007 Lowes	Арт 11
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☐ ☆ Navy	Get up to \$180,000 to make an impact - YO	Арт 10

mistakenly blocked by your email

#### **Email – Attachments**

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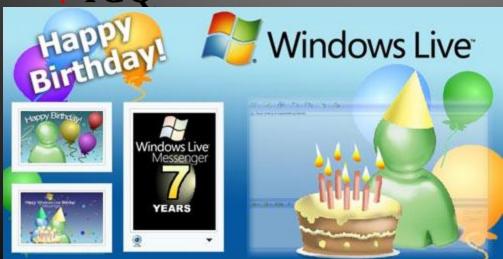
- Do Not open an unknown email with an attachment
- Do NOT open an attachment with an unrecognizable or strange name

Indicates
presence of
an
attachment

## Instant Messaging/Chat

## Popular IM Services

- **→** AIM
- Google Talk
- MSN Messenger
- Yahoo IM
- → ICQ









# Safety in Chat Rooms and While IMing

- Check your profile (include no personal information)
- → Think
- Be careful who you talk to online
- Never meet a person face-to-face
- Use a nickname
- Tell your parents or a trusted adult
- Remember you do not know for sure who you are talking with

# Cyber Bullying

## How to avoid being the victim of a Cyber Bully

Cyber bullying is the fastest growing type of bullying

▶ If you are sent an abusive email, don't write back - the sender wants you to reply to be able to harass you further, so don't give them that satisfaction.

## **Take 5 Method**

Put the mouse down, count to 5, and move on to something else. What you don't do won't affect you.



## Stop, Block, Tell

- STOP: Don't do anything. Take 5 and calm down.
- BLOCK: Stop the cyber bully. Most IM services offer a block feature. Only talk to people you know.
- TELL: Tell a parent or trusted adult. Do not try to deal with it by yourself







# Net Predators

## What is a Net Predator and what do they do?

- Net predators are adults who use the Internet to harm teens.
- They pretend they are teens, befriend you, and then try to set up a "face-to-face" meeting with the intent of hurting you

## What should you do?

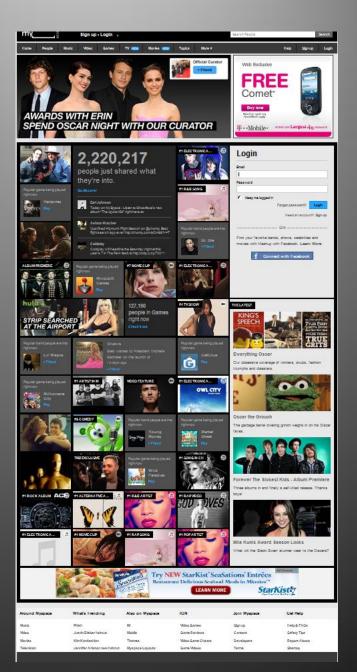
- If anyone is bothering you or making you feel unsafe –
  - Tell a trusted adult.
- ▶ In order to avoid Net Predators:
  - Use common sense
  - Avoid posting personal and identifiable information online
  - Be wary
  - Never agree to meet anyone "face-to-face" that you met online.

## What should you NOT do?

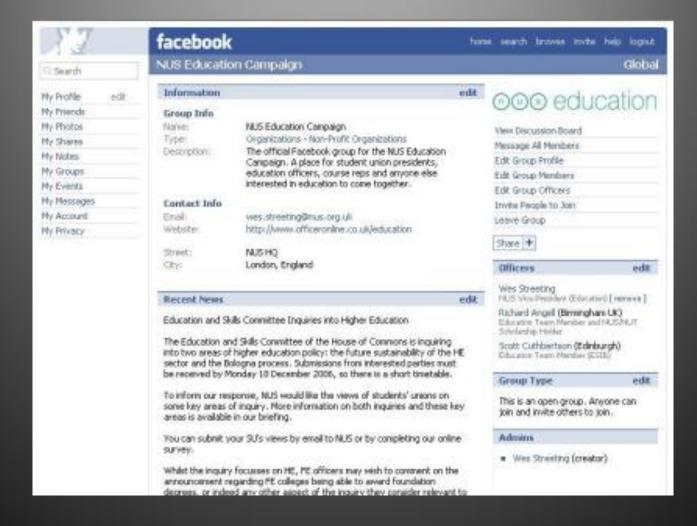
- **Do not** place pictures on your websites just because of Net Predators.
- Do not place all of your personal information on your websites for strangers and New Predators to read.
- **Do not** use a webcam to view people you don't know.

# Community Websites

# What are "community sites"?



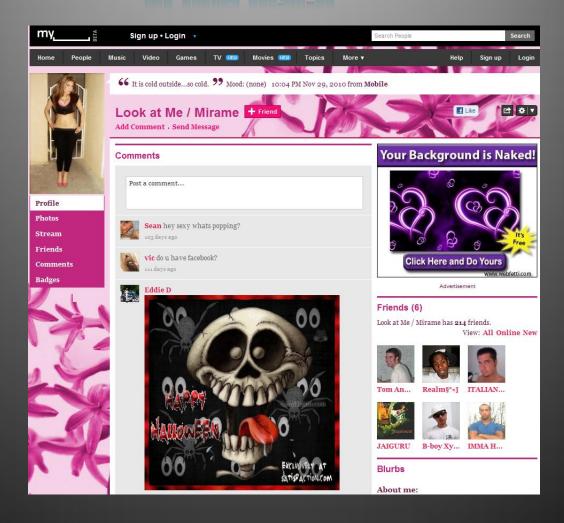
## Popular Community Web Sites



## Info Info and More Info

- Most Community Sites Let You Share:
  - Name, Age, and Sex
  - Home Address
  - Email
  - Phone (both home and cell)
  - Relationship Status
  - School and Activities
  - Political and Religious Views

## All of someone's information in one place...



## Questionnaires and Surveys

- Run away from home?
- Lie to your parents?
- Run from the police?
- Ever shoplift?
- Best physical feature?
- Lie to your best friend?
- CENSORED-CENSORED-CENSORED

## Schools and Jobs

- Schools and employers have the ability to see profiles on social networking sites such as MySpace and Facebook
- Remember never to put something on the internet that you wouldn't an employer or scholarship committee to see

## Forums, Chat Groups, and Blogs

#### **BE CAREFUL**

There are no secrets...and what you write can remain online forever....about yourself, what you've done, how you feel about what you or someone has

done...or....???







## A Google Search can reveal personal information



Web Images Video News Maps more »

personal page @blackplanet.com

Search

Advanced Search Preferences

#### Web

#### Black Planet

www.blacksingles.com View photos of black singles. Enjoy chat, IM, & more. Join free today!

#### Personal Page

Education Some College Coursework Completed. Income \$30-50000. Astrological Sign Capricorn. Allow right-click on **personal page**. View all of 3\_F's Photos (6) ... www.blackplanet.com/gateway/canvas/view.html?username=3\_F - 2k - Cached - Similar pages

#### BlackPlanet.com - Personal Page

Personal Info. Member Since December 30, 2006. Age 23. Sex Male. Location Spartanburg, SC. Relationship Status Single. Race Black, Other ... www.blackplanet.com/users/KillaPrince06/canvas/view\_canvas.html - 30k - Cached - Similar pages

[ More results from www.blackplanet.com ]

#### BlackPlanet.com - Dating

BlackPlanet.com. The World Is Yours. Login or Sign up! Notes; IM; My Page Log ... Welcome to BlackPlanet.com search! Here you can create dream date searches ... love.blackplanet.com/permission.html?requires=member&feature=profile - 29k - Cached - Similar pages

#### Google Directory - Society > Ethnicity > African > African ...

Tawanda's Page - http://members.core.com/~tawanda/ Personal webpage. Mo Joe - http://members.blackplanet.com/momomajoe Personal page at blackplanet.com ... www.google.com/Top/Society/Ethnicity/African/African-American/Personal\_Pages/ - 34k - Cached - Similar pages

## WayBackMachine

#### Enter Web Address: http://

Searched for http://myspace.com

denotes when site was updated.

Search Result	
Mar - Apr	
43 pages	
Mar 01, 2005 * Mar 03, 2005 * Mar 03, 2005 * Mar 04, 2005 * Mar 06, 2005 * Mar 06, 2005 * Mar 06, 2005 * Mar 07, 2005 * Mar 08, 2005 * Mar 08, 2005 *	

Background Check \$49.95

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Criminal Background Check

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Criminal Background Check

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Online Background Checks

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Online Background Check

Comprehensive Background Check Free Preliminary Search Background Check Pages US com-

Online Background Check

People search, bedgeword checks, clininal records & nove - \$28 MI, www.USSwarth.com

**Natl Background Check** 

Indust cereal receds \$25 FCRA. Businesses and consumers selcome, www.semples.com

Background Check: Warring

Do Not Play For Any Bedgeound Check. Sensor Utel Too Good This

#### Welcome to Intelligent Investigations - Windows Internet Explorer



http://www.intelligentinvestigations.com/index.php?referral=g68&src=g&gclid=CIeame-Z4YkCFRUF



Welcome to Intelligent Investigations

## Intelligent Investigations

#### Comprehensive Background Checks From the Industry Leader!

The most comprehensive reports available - brought to you at a discount!

Find out everything you need to know - Criminal records, assets, motor vehicles, marriages and divorces, more...

Same Day Delivery!
when ordered before 3pm PST

No Hit - No Fee Guarantee!

#### Basic Background Check

Our basic background check. Your report includes:

#### Personal Information:

- Age
- · Current address and phone number
- Known aliases
- . Date and state of SSN issue
- · Average income and census profile for each address
- · Relatives, Associates, & Neighbors

#### Assets:

- · Corporate affiliations
- Bankruptcies

Just \$14.95

Next

#### Comprehensive Background Check

The most comprehensive search available. Your report includes:

#### Personal Information:

- Age
- · Current address and phone number
- Known aliases
- . Date and state of SSN issue
- · Political Party Affiliation
- Complete address history
- Average income and census profile for each address
- Relatives, Associates, & Neighbors

#### Criminal Records:

- Nationwide criminal search
- Sexual Offenses
- Accidents

#### Assets:

- · Properties owned with sale date and price
- Motor vehicle registrations
- Corporate affiliations
- Bankruptcies
- Airplanes and boats registered
- UCC filings

#### Licenses:

- · Driver's licenses
- FAA certifications
- Hunting/Fishing permits
- · Concealed weapons permits
- Professional licenses

Just \$29.95

Next

#### Basic Search

- Criminal History Report
- Motor Vehicle History Report / Driving Records . First Alert
- Social Security Trace

#### Additional Criminal Records

- National Criminal Database Search
- OFAC Foreign Nationals Search
- State Sexual Offender Registry
- State Repository Search

- Criminal Federal Court Search (Nationwide)
- State incarceration Records
- Criminal Federal Court Search (District)

#### Financial Reporting

Credit History

Liens and Judgments

#### Verifications and References

- Employment Verification
- Engleyment Verification Plus
- Wanagement Reference Interview
- Education Varification
- Initary Service Ventosten

- Prior Employer Drug and Albohol Test Results
- Professional Reference Interview
- Executive Reference Interview
- Professional License Verification

- You may want to think twice about posting photos from your last party or road trip.
- 31% candidate lied about qualifications
- 24% candidate was linked to criminal behavior
- 19% candidate bad-mouthed their previous company or fellow employee
- 19% candidate posted information about them drinking or using drugs
- 15% candidate shared confidential information from previous employers
- 11% candidate posted provocative or inappropriate photographs

# Hate Websites

#### What is a Hate Website?

Hate Websites are websites that spread hate and misinformation – they attempt to deceive visitors by appearing to be legitimate.

#### In Conclusion:

- → Malware
- → Netiquette
- ▶E-mail
- **→** Passwords
- → IMing & Chat Rooms
- Cyber Bullying
- → Net Predators
- Community Websites
- → Hate Websites



Have Fun and Be Safe!

# Internet safety presentations are available at SafeConnects.org

